

RELATIONS WITH GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES
LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES

GRA
(LEGAL)

REPORTS TO LOCAL
LAW ENFORCEMENT

The principal, or a school employee under his or her supervision who is designated by the principal, shall notify the District police department (if one exists) and the police department of the municipality in which the school is located, or, if the school is not in a municipality, the sheriff of the county in which the school is located, if the principal has reasonable grounds to believe that any of the following activities occur in school, on school property, or at a school-sponsored or school-related activity on or off school property, without regard to whether the activity is investigated by school security officers:

1. Conduct that may constitute an offense listed in Government Code 508.149; deadly conduct, as described by Penal Code 22.05; or a terroristic threat, as described by Penal Code 22.07. [See GRA(EXHIBIT)]
2. The use, sale, or possession of a controlled substance, drug paraphernalia, or marijuana, as defined by Health and Safety Code 481.
3. The possession of any of the weapons or devices listed in Penal Code 46.01(1)–(14) or (16). [See FNCG]
4. The possession of a weapon as defined by 18 U.S.C. Section 921, in accordance with the Gun-Free Schools Act. [See FOD]
5. Conduct that may constitute a criminal offense under Penal Code 71.02, Engaging in Organized Criminal Activity. [See GRA(EXHIBIT)]
6. Conduct that may constitute a criminal offense for which a student may be expelled under Education Code 37.007(a), (d), or (e).

The report shall include the name and address of each student the person believes may have participated in the activity, but is not required if the person reasonably believes that the activity does not constitute a criminal offense.

Education Code 37.015, 37.007(e)

REPORTS TO
JUVENILE JUSTICE
AGENCY

The Superintendent or designee may disclose information contained in a student's educational records to a juvenile justice agency if the disclosure is under an interagency agreement authorized by Family Code 58.0051.

The District is not required or authorized to release student-level information except in conformity with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. 1232g). [See FL]

Education Code 37.084

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STUDENTS TAKEN
INTO CUSTODY

The District shall permit a student to be taken into custody:

1. Pursuant to an order of the juvenile court.
2. Pursuant to the laws of arrest.
3. By a law enforcement officer if there is probable cause to believe the student has engaged in delinquent conduct or conduct in need of supervision.
4. By a probation officer if there is probable cause to believe the student has violated a condition of probation imposed by the juvenile court.
5. Pursuant to a properly issued directive to apprehend.
6. By an authorized representative of Child Protective Services (CPS), Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS), a law enforcement officer, or a juvenile probation officer, without a court order, under the conditions set out in Family Code 262.104 relating to the student's physical health or safety.

Family Code 52.01, 262.104

STUDENTS IN
CUSTODY

A person taking a child into custody, without unnecessary delay and without first taking the child to any place other than a juvenile processing office designated under Family Code 52.025, may, if school is in session, bring the child to the school campus to which the child is assigned if the principal, the principal's designee, or a peace officer assigned to the campus agrees to assume responsibility for the child for the remainder of the school day. *Family Code 52.02(a)(7)*

NOTICE FROM LAW
ENFORCEMENT

ARREST OF
STUDENT

A law enforcement agency that arrests any person or refers a child to the office or official designated by the juvenile board who the agency knows or believes is enrolled as a student in a public primary or secondary school shall orally notify the superintendent or designee in the district in which the student is enrolled or believed to be enrolled of that arrest or referral within 24 hours after the arrest or referral is made, or on the next school day. Within seven days after oral notice is given, the law enforcement agency shall mail written notice. Both the oral and written notice shall contain sufficient details of the arrest or referral and the acts allegedly committed by the student to enable the Superintendent or the Superintendent's designee to determine whether there is a reasonable belief that the student has engaged in conduct defined as a felony offense by the Penal Code. The information contained in the notice may be considered by the Superintendent or designee in making such a determination. This notice shall be made only if the

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NOTICE OF DISPOSITION OF CHARGES	<p>student has been arrested or referred for committing an offense specified at REPORTABLE OFFENSES. <i>Code of Criminal Procedure 15.27(a)</i></p> <p>On conviction, deferred prosecution, deferred adjudication, or adjudication of delinquent conduct of a student, for an offense or for any conduct specified at REPORTABLE OFFENSES, the office of the prosecuting attorney shall orally and in writing notify the Superintendent or designee of the conviction, deferred prosecution, deferred adjudication, or adjudication and whether the student is required to register as a sex offender. <i>Code of Criminal Procedure 15.27(b)</i></p> <p>The office of the prosecuting attorney or the office or official designated by the juvenile board shall, within two working days, notify the district that removed a student to a disciplinary alternative education program, if:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Prosecution of the student's case was refused for lack of prosecutorial merit or insufficient evidence and no formal proceedings, deferred adjudication, or deferred prosecution will be initiated; or2. The court or jury found the student not guilty or made a finding the child did not engage in delinquent conduct or conduct indicating a need for supervision and the case was dismissed with prejudice.
SEX OFFENDER	<p><i>Code of Criminal Procedure 15.27(g)</i></p> <p>The local law enforcement authority shall immediately provide notice to the superintendent of the district in which the person subject to registration under the Sex Offender Registration Program intends to reside, by mail to the office of the Superintendent, as set out below.</p>
LAW ENFORCEMENT NOTICE TO SUPERINTENDENT	<p>A local law enforcement authority shall provide notice to the Superintendent only if:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The victim was at the time of the offense a child younger than 17 years of age or a student enrolled in a public or private secondary school;2. The person subject to registration is a student enrolled in a public or private secondary school; or3. The basis on which the person is subject to registration is a conviction, a deferred adjudication, or an adjudication of delinquent conduct for an offense under Penal Code 43.25 (Sexual Performance by a Child) or 43.26 (Possession or

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Promotion of Child Pornography), or a substantially similar offense

A local law enforcement authority may not provide notice to the Superintendent if the basis for the notice is a conviction, a deferred adjudication, or an adjudication of delinquent conduct for an offense under Section 25.02, Penal Code (Prohibited Sexual Conduct, relating to incest), or a substantially similar offense.

Code of Criminal Procedure 62.054

NOTICE TO
PERSONNEL
ARREST OF
STUDENT

The Superintendent shall promptly notify all instructional and support personnel who have responsibility for supervising a student who has been arrested or taken into custody as provided by a law enforcement agency. All personnel shall keep the information received confidential.

The Superintendent or designee may send to an employee having direct supervisory responsibility over the student the information contained in the confidential notice of the student's arrest or referral as provided by the law enforcement agency if the Superintendent or designee determines that the employee needs the information for educational purposes or for the protection of the person informed or others.

Code of Criminal Procedure 15.27(a), (a-1)

CONVICTION OR
ADJUDICATION OF
STUDENT

When the Superintendent or designee receives information from a prosecuting attorney of a student's conviction, deferred prosecution, deferred adjudication, or adjudication of delinquent conduct for an offense specified at REPORTABLE OFFENSES, the Superintendent or designee shall, within 24 hours of receiving notification from the office of the prosecuting attorney, notify all instructional and support personnel who have regular contact with the student.
Code of Criminal Procedure 15.27(b)

SEX OFFENDER

On receipt of the notice from law enforcement regarding a registered sex offender, the Superintendent shall release the information contained in the notice to appropriate District personnel, including peace officers and security personnel, principals, nurses, and counselors. *Code of Criminal Procedure 62.053(e), 62.055(f)*

REPORTABLE
OFFENSES

The following are reportable offenses for purposes of this policy:

1. Any felony offense; and
2. The following misdemeanors:
 - a. An offense under Penal Code 20.02 (Unlawful Restraint), 21.08 (Indecent Exposure), 22.01 (Assault),

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22.05 (Deadly Conduct), 22.07 (Terroristic Threat), or 71.02 (Engaging in Organized Criminal Activity);

- b. The unlawful use, sale, or possession of a controlled substance, drug paraphernalia, or marijuana, as defined by Health and Safety Code Chapter 481; and
- c. The unlawful possession of any of the weapons or devices listed in Penal Code 46.01(1)–(14) or (16), or a weapon listed as a prohibited weapon under Penal Code 46.05.

Code of Criminal Procedure 15.27(h)

JUVENILE JUSTICE
INFORMATION
SYSTEM

Juvenile justice agencies in a county or region of Texas may jointly create and maintain a local juvenile justice information system in accordance with Family Code Chapter 58, Subchapter D. A local juvenile justice information system shall include each public school district in the county. *Family Code 58.303, 58.305*

Districts that are served by a local juvenile justice information system shall have Level 1 Access. Level 1 Access is information that relates to a child:

1. Who:
 - a. A school official has reasonable grounds to believe has committed an offense for which a report is required under Education Code 37.015; or
 - b. Has been expelled, the expulsion of which is required to be reported under Family Code 52.041; and
2. Who has not been charged with a fineable only offense, a status offense, or delinquent conduct.

Family Code 58.306

Information that is part of a local juvenile justice information system is not public information and may not be released, except as authorized by law. *Family Code 58.307*

CPS INVESTIGATIONS
AT SCHOOL

A school official may not refuse to permit a CPS investigator to interview at school a student who is alleged to be a victim of abuse or neglect under Family Code 261. A school official may not require the CPS investigator to permit District personnel to be present at a student interview conducted at school. *Family Code 261.302(b), 261.303(a); Atty. Gen. Op. DM-476 (1998)*

A person that has confidential locating or identifying information regarding a family that is the subject of a CPS investigation shall release that information to DFPS on request. The release of infor-

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mation to DFPS as required by this subsection by a person is not subject to Government Code 552.352 or any other law providing liability for the release of confidential information. *Family Code 261.303(e)*

CPS INVESTIGATIONS
OF SCHOOLS

On receipt of a report of alleged or suspected child abuse or neglect in a public school, DFPS shall perform an investigation as provided by Family Code 261. Investigations of school personnel or volunteers for child abuse or neglect shall be conducted by CPS in accordance with the procedures adopted in DFPS rule. *Family Code 261.406; 40 TAC 700.401–413*

NOTIFICATION TO
PRINCIPAL

Prior to conducting an investigation of school personnel or volunteers, CPS shall notify the school principal (or the principal's supervisor if the school principal is an alleged perpetrator) of the fact that a report has been assigned for investigation, the nature of the allegations contained in the report, and the date and time when the investigator plans to visit the school campus to begin the investigation.

The CPS investigator must request that the school principal (or the principal's supervisor) not alert the alleged perpetrator or others regarding the report until the investigator has first had an opportunity to interview the alleged perpetrator.

40 TAC 700.407

CONDUCTING
INTERVIEWS

School officials or other persons related to the school setting may not interfere with an investigation of a report of child abuse or neglect conducted by DFPS. Interviews and examinations in a school investigation may take place on or off the school premises, as deemed appropriate by the CPS investigator, provided the investigator notifies the school principal (or that individual's supervisor in the event that the principal is the alleged perpetrator) prior to conducting an interview or examination on school premises.

PARTICIPANTS

CPS may request that school personnel or volunteers not be present during the interview or examination of an alleged victim, an alleged perpetrator, an adult or child witness, or any other person who may have information relevant to the investigation if the investigator determines that:

1. The presence of school personnel or volunteers would compromise the integrity of the investigation; or
2. A better interview or examination of the child would result without school personnel or volunteers being present.

Family Code 261.303; 40 TAC 700.409(a)

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REPORT OF FINDINGS	<p>After DFPS has closed the school investigation, CPS shall provide a report of the investigation to TEA, SBEC, the Board President, and the school principal, unless the principal is the alleged perpetrator.</p> <p>CPS need not provide a report of the investigation if a report of abuse or neglect is closed administratively prior to notification to any school official that a report was received by DFPS.</p> <p><i>40 TAC 700.411(a), (d)</i></p>
NOTICE FROM RESIDENTIAL FACILITY	<p>A residential facility, unless the facility is an open-enrollment charter school, shall notify the district in which the facility is located not later than the third day after the date a person three years of age or older is placed in a residential facility. <i>Education Code 5.001, 29.012(a)</i></p>
MUNICIPAL ANNEXATION	<p>A municipality that proposes to annex an area shall provide written notice of the proposed annexation to each public school district located in the area proposed for annexation within the period prescribed for publishing the notice of the first annexation hearing. The municipality may not proceed with the annexation unless it provides the required notice. <i>Local Gov't Code 43.905</i></p>
SCHOOL CROSSING GUARDS	<p>A municipality with a population greater than 850,000 may contract with one or more school districts to provide school crossing guards. Under such a contract, the District may provide school crossing guard services to areas of the municipality that are not part of the District. <i>Local Gov't Code 343.012</i></p>
VISITING SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER	<p>“School resource officer” means a peace officer who is licensed under Occupations Code Chapter 1701 and assigned by the officer’s employing political subdivision to provide:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. A police presence at a public school;2. Safety or drug education to students; or3. Other similar services. <p><i>Occupations Code 1701.601, 1701.602</i></p>